## **Deloitte.** Insights

# Government jobs of the future

What will government work look like in 2025 and beyond?

#### A REPORT BY THE DELOITTE CENTER FOR GOVERNMENT INSIGHTS

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## About the authors

LIBBY BACON has more than 20 years of experience leading large-scale organizational change management efforts across the government sector. She leads Deloitte's Organizational Transformation practice across Government and Public Services. Her work includes a focus on organizational change management, talent, learning, employee engagement, and culture. She is based in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. Connect with her on LinkedIn at www.linkedin.com/in/libby-bacon-pmp-245518b/.

WILL ARNOLD is a managing director in Deloitte Consulting LLP's Government & Public Services practice with more than 15 years of experience. Arnold is also Deloitte's asset leader for GoCase, a suite of configurable applications focused on mobile case management, leveraging innovative technology such as VR to create immersive learning experiences. Arnold is based in Pittsburgh. Connect with him on LinkedIn at www.linkedin.com/in/willarnoldiv/.

MICHAEL WALSH is a manager in Deloitte Consulting LLP's Government & Public Services practice and has more than eight years of experience working with state and local government clients driving large business transformations. Walsh also serves as the champion for Deloitte's ChangeScout solution, the firm's organizational change management platform. Walsh is based in Chicago. Connect with him on LinkedIn at www.linkedin.com/in/michael-j-walsh-81422322/.

**TIFFANY FISHMAN** is a senior manager with the Deloitte Center for Government Insights. Her research and client work focuses on how emerging issues in technology, business, and society will impact organizations. She has written extensively on a wide range of public policy and management issues, from health and human services reform to the future of transportation and the transformation of higher education. Fishman is based in Arlington, Virginia.

**AMRITA DATAR** is a researcher with the Deloitte Center for Government Insights. Her research focuses on emerging trends at the intersection of technology, business, and society and their influence on the public sector. Her previous publications cover topics such as customer experience, digital transformation, innovation, and future trends in government. She is based in Toronto, Canada, and can be reached on Twitter @Amrita07.

### **About the Deloitte Center for Government Insights**

The Deloitte Center for Government Insights shares inspiring stories of government innovation, looking at what's behind the adoption of new technologies and management practices. We produce cutting-edge research that guides public officials without burying them in jargon and minutiae, crystalizing essential insights in an easy-to-absorb format. Through research, forums, and immersive workshops, our goal is to provide public officials, policy professionals, and members of the media with fresh insights that advance an understanding of what is possible in government transformation.

Today's business challenges present a new wave of HR, talent, and organization priorities. Deloitte's Human Capital services leverage research, analytics, and industry insights to help design and execute critical programs from business-driven HR to innovative talent, leadership, and change programs.

## Contacts

#### **David Parent**

Principal, Human Capital Deloitte Consulting LLP +1 313 396 3004 dparent@deloitte.com

#### Libby Bacon

Principal, Organizational Transformation Deloitte Consulting LLP +1 717 695 5317 elbacon@deloitte.com

#### Will Arnold

Deloitte Consulting LLP +1 412 338 7960 wiarnold@deloitte.com

#### Kenneth J. Smith

Human Service Transformation leader Principal, Deloitte Consulting LLP +1 404 202 1026 kensmith@deloitte.com

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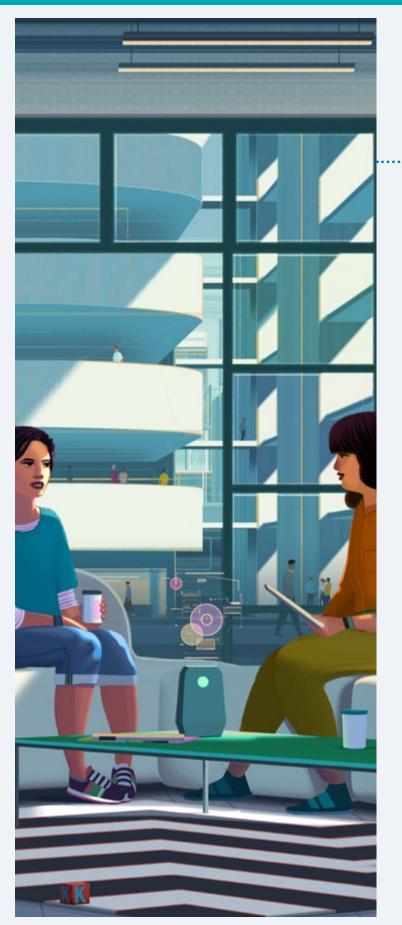
this piece.

Managing director, Government & Public Services

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# ELIGIBILITY COACH





# **ELIGIBILITY COACH**

#### **Summary**

Thanks to a suite of cognitive technologies that automate the eligibility and enrollment process, eligibility coaches no longer spend their days studying the minutia of eligibility rules and policy changes to make eligibility determinations. Instead, determinations are now automated, and coaches can simply review and validate them. This frees coaches up to focus on what drew them to social work in the first place: improving the well-being of individuals and families who need help.

Eligibility coaches use analytics to help them prioritize how they spend their time. They focus on actions that are likely to produce the desired outcomes among the programs and services they can provide, working directly with clients to understand and address the root causes of their problems. Most of the coach's time is spent helping clients create goals and map concrete steps to achieve those goals, directing them to governmental and nongovernmental community-based resources for additional support, and tracking their progress over time. They rely on empathy, the latest behavioral science research and tools, social science research, and analytics, tailoring their approaches to achieve maximum impact. They also use a continuous feedback loop to evaluate their success and recalibrate their approach on a case-by-case basis.

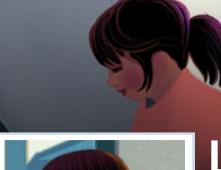
Coaches collaborate with colleagues inside and outside the department to troubleshoot their most challenging cases. Their professional development time is spent developing and maintaining relationships with other professionals in the field and staying current on the latest developments in behavioral science, the social determinants of health, and effective coaching techniques to build and retain trust with clients.

## **Time spent on activities**



### Responsibilities

- Helping individuals and families create goals, develop steps to achieve those goals, and track their progress
- Connecting clients to governmental and nongovernmental resources in their community to help address specific needs
- Using analytics to determine which interventions will be most effective for each client
- Reviewing automated eligibility determinations for social services government assistance programs
- Helping clients remain engaged and compliant with program requirements



# **LISA DUARTE**



#### **ELIGIBILITY COACH** Wisconsin Department of Children and Families | *Milwaukee, Wisconsin*

Eligibility coaches aim to understand and address the root cause(s) of what brings clients into the social safety net and provide the right supports to improve the trajectory of clients' lives.

### Experience

**Eligibility coach** Wisconsin Department of Children and Families 2020–present

Kinship navigator Casey family programs 2018–2020

#### Match support specialist Big Brothers Big Sisters of America 2015–2018

**Volunteer** Big Brothers Big Sisters of America 2013–2015

## **Education**

**University of Pennsylvania** MSW/Bachelor of arts 2013–2018

## **Other certifications**

- edX Behavioral economics in action certificate
- Udemy Life coaching certificate
- edX Heath and society
- Lynda.com Active listening

## Top skills

## HUMAN

Coaching

Active listenin

Problem solv

Communicati

Partnering fo

TECH

Case manage

Analytics soft

Behavioral sc

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# TOOLBOX

#### THE TOOLBOX SUPPORTS THE WORKER AS A WHOLE—IN ACHIEVING EXTERNAL OUTCOMES SUCH AS PRODUCTIVITY AS WELL AS INTERNALLY FOCUSED ONES SUCH AS WELLNESS AND PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT.



## Worker 360° case dashboard

**Decision-making** 

This omnichannel dashboard and case management system uses cognitive computing to automatically prioritize tasks. By tracking case records, communications, and personal schedules, for example, it can flag when a follow-up is due and provide contextual recommendations. It uses a graphical intuitive representation of complex data for data-driven insights. It also makes recommendations by analyzing the outcomes of similar cases.



This rich self-service portal helps reduce reliance on coaches: clients can use it to handle routine requests and inquiries. It includes a chatbot feature, a virtual guide, and video tutorials to help clients navigate the website. It is secure and includes biometric identification via facial recognition and enhanced ID proofing capabilities. This tool also helps clients stay on track through timely nudges like text notifications.



This voice-based smart assistant helps coaches stay productive throughout the day. They can use the assistant to schedule appointments, find answers to case-related questions, or type up case notes using a voice command.

### Ĩ Smart OCR

Productivity

This tool significantly streamlines the processing of paper applications for the worker by reading and auto-populating data from paper applications.



This tool uses predictive analytics and rich data sets to predict the probability of drug use/addiction on an individual level. This information empowers coaches to intervene at the right time and potentially protect those most at risk.

#### <u>n</u>) iVerify

This intelligent processing automation (IPA)-powered tool automates the process of verifying an individual's eligibility for benefits, replacing a time-consuming task with the stroke of a hotkey. Coaches review and validate the automated determinations.

Well-being

#### Nudge lab 66

Eligibility coaches use this automated tool for written communications. It provides guidance on language choice and cadence for reminders that are most likely to result in positive behaviors and compliance among clients. Analytics track which nudges were most effective.

Collaboration

Skills U



Ð Go case VR and learning

A virtual reality environment that provides a safe medium for professionals to train for the difficult situations they may encounter on the job. Al-based training programs simulate a range of realistic scenarios helping eligibility coaches build their soft skills.

#### E-counselor ିନ୍<u>କ</u>-

**Behavioral science** 

Like a virtual counselor, this chatbot-enabled tool uses AI to help eligibility coaches cope with secondary trauma experienced on the job. It also connects them with resources and in-person counseling, if needed.

Wellness manager





This mobile app tracks caseloads, hours worked, travel and commuting time, vacation, training, exercise (selfreported), daily steps taken, and more. It helps users balance workloads and flags those at risk of overwork. It also uses gamification to nudge users to adopt healthy behaviors.

Training

## Track it dashboard

This tool tracks various case metrics and outcomes to help coaches answer questions such as "What did I actually accomplish?," "What didn't work?," and "What interventions have been most successful?" Metrics include timeliness, accuracy, reduction in benefit loss (reduced churn), number of clients who graduated for the right reasons, and risk reduction. Insights gleaned from the dashboard are also used to inform wider operational improvements across the department.

#### Ask me anything

This tool crowdsources and aggregates tacit knowledge and work tips from employees across the organization and makes the information available via a chatbot-powered searchable database.

### HHS connect

This tool connects human services professionals working with the same client. It allows coaches to share information securely and develop unified client strategies.

# **A DAY IN THE LIFE**

09:00 AM	Lisa logs into the <b>Worker 360° case dashboard</b> to see a single, 360-degree view of her caseload. She also gets a view of prioritized cases with prompts based on data. She scans the tab "Top 10 cases in need of attention" and identifies Anne K's loss of benefits, Mike Y's inability to return verification, and Jesus Z's need for job search support as her top action items.	l	01:00PM	After lunch, Lisa attends a trouble challenging cases and brainstorm how they have been using the <b>e-c</b> cases.
10:00 AM	With the help of her <b>smart voice assistant</b> , Lisa schedules appointments later in the week for clients who need in-person coaching time (based on the dashboard's		02:00 PM	Lisa makes client referrals to som her <b>smart voice assistant</b> to cap
	recommendations). She then reviews the automated eligibility determinations.			
10:45 AM	Lisa grabs a cup of coffee in the cafeteria and reviews Mike's case history on her tablet. She digs into the dashboard data and makes notes to understand why Mike didn't return his verification. She decides to consult the <b>Ask me anything</b> tool to see if any of her colleagues have encountered similar situations and suggested interventions.		03:00 PM	Lisa does a review of her persona worked/didn't work and why. She relevant insights with her manage and analyzes a variety of qualitativ including timeliness, accuracy, rec "graduated" from assistance for th her understand what's really work
11:15 AM	Lisa meets with Mike for a coaching session to understand what prevented him from returning the verification. She uses some techniques she practiced in a coaching simulation in <b>Go case VR and learning</b> yesterday to get him to open up.		04:00 PM	Lisa attends a meet-up for social i heads across town to her son's Lit
12:00 PM	Lisa meets with her manager, Tom, for a troubleshooting session. They discuss the loss of benefits to her client, Anne, and make updates to her case on the <b>Worker 360° case dashboard</b> , which provides a comprehensive view of Anne's household and historical timeline of all the programs/services she's received. Tom helps Lisa identify other community-based partners that can help.			

bleshooting session with colleagues to discuss orm new approaches. Some colleagues also share **e-counselor** tool to cope with stress on tough

ome of their community-based partners. She uses capture notes and follow-up actions.

onal productivity, reflecting on which interventions She performs this exercise every week and shares ager and team. The **Track it dashboard** captures tative information and quantitative metrics reduction in benefit loss, how many of her clients r the right reasons, and risk reduction. This helps vorking with her clients and why.

ial impact organizations in the community and then s Little League game.



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#### **Deloitte Insights contributors**

Editorial: Karen Edelman, Blythe Hurley, Abrar Khan, and Anya George Tharakan Creative: Molly Woodworth Promotion: Alexandra Kawecki Cover artwork: Sam Chivers

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